

International Marian Association Letter to Cardinal Mueller

31 May 2017

Eminence, Gerhard Cardinal Müller
Prefect, Congregation for the Doctrine on Faith
Piazza del S. Uffizio, 11
00193 Roma, Italy

Your Eminence:

We, Executive Members of the *International Marian Association*, which constitutes over 100 theologians, cardinals, bishops, clergy, religious and lay leaders from 5 continents, wish to, first of all, thank you for the many excellent and courageous articulations and defenses of our holy Catholic Faith, as contained in your recently released, *The Cardinal Müller Report*. At the same time, we are obliged to express to you our grave concern regarding your comment from the text when you state: “(for example, the Church ... does not call her [Mary] “co-redeemer,” because the only Redeemer is Christ, and she herself has been redeemed *sublimiore modo*, as Lumen Gentium [n. 53] says, and serves this redemption wrought exclusively by Christ... (p. 133). You unfortunately refer to this term as an example of false exaggeration: “falsely exaggerating *per excessum*, attributing to the Virgin what is not attributable to her” (Ibid.).

Your Eminence, in making this statement, albeit as a private theologian since a public interview carries no authoritative or magisterial status, you have publicly stated: 1) a theologically and historically erroneous position, since *the Church undeniably has and does call Mary a co-redeemer*, and 2) a position which, in itself, *materially dissents* from the repeated and authoritative teachings of the Papal Magisterium, the historical teachings from your own Congregation for the Doctrine of Faith (Holy Office) and other Vatican Congregations; the pre- and post-conciliar teachings of the Magisterium as expressed through numerous cardinals, bishops and national episcopal conferences; teachings of the broader Church, inclusive of multiple canonized saints and blessed who all do, in fact, assent to and theologically expand upon the authentic Magisterial teachings of the Church concerning Mary as a co-redeemer.

For *clear and undeniable manifestations of the Church's repeated teachings of the Papal Magisterium on the doctrine of Marian Coredemption and uses of the term, "Co-redemptrix,"* we cite the following examples:

- a. **The pontificate of Pope St. Pius X**, during which the Congregation of Rites approved a prayer including "Co-redemptrix" (May 13, 1908, ASS, 1, 1908, p. 409); and the Holy Office granting indulgences to prayers calling Mary "Co-redemptrix" (AAS 5, 1913, p. 364; AAS 6, 1914, p. 108).
- b. **The pontificate of Pope Benedict XV**, where he teaches in his 1918 apostolic letter, *Inter Sodalicia*: "we may rightly say that Mary redeemed the human together with Christ" (AAS 10, p. 181-2).
- c. **The pontificate of Pius XI**, where, on three separate occasions, *Pius XI explicitly uses the term, "Co-redemptrix,"* and on one occasion defends the Co-redemptrix title as theologically legitimate in light of Our Lady's unique role in the Incarnation and the Redemption (*L'Osservatore Romano*, Dec. 1, 1933; *L'Osservatore Romano*, March 25, 1934, p. 1; *L'Osservatore Romano*, April 29-30, 1935, p. 1).
- d. **The pontificate of Pius XII**, who without using the term, teaches the doctrine of Marian Coredemption (*Mystici Corporis*, 1943, AAS, 35, 1943, p. 247; May 13, 1946, AAS, 38, p. 266; Encyclical, *Ad Caeli Regnam*, AAS 46, 1954, p. 635).
- e. **Explicit doctrinal treatment of Marian Coredemption in the Second Vatican Council, *Lumen Gentium*, 58; 61;** Also note *praenotanda* reference of *Coredemptrix* term as being "absolutely true in itself" (*Acta Synodalia Sacrosancti Concilii Oecumenici Vaticani II, Volumen I, Periodus Prima, Pars IV* [Vatican City, 1971], p. 99).
- f. **The pontificate of Pope St. John Paul II**, during which *Pope St. John Paul II explicitly uses the Co-redemptrix term on at least 6 different occasions* (cf. *Allocution to the Sick, September 8, 1982, Insegnamenti di Giovanni Paolo II*, Vol 3, 1982, 404; General Audience, December 10, 1982, *L'Osservatore Romano*, English ed., Dec. 18, 1982, p. 2; General Audience, Nov. 4, 1984, *L'Osservatore Romano*, English ed., Nov. 12, 1984, p. 1; *Homily at the Sanctuary of Our Lady of Alborada*, Guayaquil, Ecuador, Jan. 31, 1985, *L'Osservatore Romano*, English ed., March 11, 1985; World Youth Day Allocution, May 31, 1985, *L'Osservatore Romano*, English ed., April 9, 1985, p. 12; Allocution to the Volunteers for the Sick at Lourdes, March 24, 1990, *Insegnamenti*, XIII/1, 1990, 743:1; *Allocution on Sixth Centenary Canonization of St. Brigid of Sweden*, October 6, 1991, *L'Osservatore Romano*, English ed., October 14, 1991, p. 4.).

g. Pope St. John Paul II repeatedly teaches Mary's *active role* in the obtaining of the grace of Redemption with and under Jesus Christ, for example:

The collaboration of Christians in salvation takes place after the Calvary event, whose fruits they endeavor to spread by prayer and sacrifice. Mary, instead, cooperated in the event itself and in the role of mother; thus her cooperation embraces the whole of Christ's saving work. She alone was associated in this way with the redemptive sacrifice that merited the salvation of all mankind. In union with Christ and in submission to him, *she collaborated in obtaining the graces of salvation for all humanity* (Pope St. John Paul II, "Cooperator in the Redemption" Audience, April 7, 1997, *L'Osservatore Romano*, English edition, April 16, 1997, p. 7; cf. also *Salvific Doloris*, 1984 n. 25; Papal Audience, April 2, 1997 Papal Audience, October 25, 1995).

For Cardinals, Bishops, and Bishop Conferences as an authentic collegial manifestation of the Church's Magisterium, who "call Mary a co-redeemer" and/or taught Marian Coredemption, we cite:

a. 190 cardinals and bishops from 1900 to 1950 who explicitly taught the doctrine that Mary was the "Coredemptrix of the human race" (Carol, *De Corredemptione Beatæ Virginis Mariæ, Civitas Vaticana*, 1950, p. 599).

b. 309 cardinals and bishops from 1900 to 1950 who approved prayers or teachings of Marian Coredemption (Carol, *De Corredemptione Beatæ Virginis Mariæ*, 619).

c. March, 1943 Dutch Bishops Conference Consecration, which consecrated the Netherlands to Mary as "Co-redemptrix."

d. November 26, 1951 Formal Petition of Cardinal Arteaga y Betancourt and entire Hierarchy of Cuba for the Dogmatic Definition of Marian Coredemption

e. Dec. 8, 1959 –Marian Coredemption universally accepted as "certa et communissima doctrina" Fr. C. Balic, O.F.M., Advisor to Holy Office, Vatican II Mariological Peritis, major theological contributor to *Lumen Gentium*, Ch. 8; and Founder and President of the International Marian Pontifical Academy, Acta, 1959 Lourdes Mariological Congress: *Cooperatio B. V. Mariæ Et Ecclesiae Ad Christi Redemptionem*, Vol. IV, *Praefatio*, p. VII:

Admissa autem ab omnibus tamquam certa et communissima doctrina, beatissimam Virginem prorsus singularem et unicum locum tenere in oeconomia redemptionis, quippe quae sensu

vero, reali, proprio, cooperate sit ad nostrum redemptionem obiectivam, et nunc e caelo cooperetur in applicandis fructibus istius redemptionis, ulterius ipsamet natura istius cooperationis perscrutata est tum ad mentem traditionis christianae, tum rationis theologicae et Magisterii ecclesiastici.

f. 57 Post-conciliar Cardinals (*inclusive of 2 Papal theologians*) who have specifically taught the doctrinal role of Mary as a “Co-redemptrix” and/or supported the Co-redemptrix title: José Francisco Cardinal Robles Ortega, Ernesto Cardinal Corripio Ahumada, Juan Cardinal Carlos Aramburu, Paulo Evaristo Cardinal Arns, Luis Cardinal Aponte Martínez, Miguel Cardinal Obando Bravo, Giuseppe Cardinal Caprio, John Cardinal Carberry, M. Luigi Cardinal Ciappi, Albert Cardinal Decourtray, Bernardino Echeverría Ruiz, Vincenzo Cardinal Fagiolo, Jose Cardinal Freire Falcao, Juan Francisco Cardinal Fresno, Edouard Cardinal Gagnon, Jozef Cardinal Glemp, Hans Hermann Cardinal Groër, Henryk Roman Cardinal Gulbinowicz, Franjo Cardinal Kuharic, José Alí Cardinal Lebrún Moratinos, Cardinal Lyázuri Ricketts, Jean-Marie Cardinal Lustiger, Emmanuel Cardinal Nsubuga, John Cardinal O’Connor, Silvio Cardinal Oddi, Maurice Michael Cardinal Otunga, Antony Cardinal Padiyara, Opilio Cardinal Rossi, Pietro Cardinal Palazzini, Raúl Francisco Cardinal Primatesta, Antonio Cardinal Ribeiro, Aurelio Cardinal Sabattani, Juan Cardinal Sandoval Iniguez, Alexyre Cardinal José María dos Santos, Jaime Cardinal Sin, Alphonse Cardinal Stickler, Joseph Cardinal Satowaki, Christoph Cardinal Schönborn, Adolfo Antonio Cardinal Suárez Rivera, Christian Cardinal Tumi, Paulos Cardinal Tzadua, Corrado Cardinal Ursi, Augusto Cardinal Vargas Alzamora, Ricardo Cardinal Vidal, Aloíso Lorscheider, Darío Catrillón Hoyos, Juan Landázuri Ricketts, Antonio José González Zumárraga, Joao Antonio da Silva Sariva, Geraldo Majella Agnelo; Georges Cardinal Cottier

g. 573 Cardinals, Archbishops and Bishops from 1993 to 2017 who have petitioned the Holy See for the solemn definition of Mary as “Co-redemptrix” (see Attachment A)

From Canonized Saints and Blesseds of the 20 and 21st century who have explicitly “called Mary a co-redeemer,” we cite: Bl. Bartolo Longo; Bl. Luigi Orione; Bl. Idlephonse Cardinal Schuster; Bl. James Alberione; St. Gemma Galgani; St. Francis Xavier Cabrini; St. Maximilian Kolbe; St. Teresa Benedicta; St. Leopold Mandic; St. José María Escrivá; Pope St. John Paul II; St. Teresa of Calcutta (cf. *With Jesus: The Story of Mary Co-redemptrix*, 213-229).

Theological Clarification

Your Eminence, your comment represents a theologically false dichotomy which implies that both cannot be true: 1) Jesus is the sole divine and human redeemer of humanity; and 2) Mary, as a redeemed human being, in virtue of the graces of her Immaculate Conception, uniquely and objectively cooperated with Jesus Christ, the sole divine and human Redeemer, in the redemption of other human beings.

The fact that Mary herself was redeemed by Christ does not prohibit Mary from her participating in the redemption of the rest of humanity. Christ first redeemed Mary with a preservative redemption through her Immaculate Conception, and then, together with her, redeemed the rest of humanity with a liberative redemption. Therefore, to maintain that Jesus is the sole divine redeemer, which rightfully refers to his primary, universal and self-sufficient causality in the process of Redemption, does not exclude Mary's secondary and completely subordinate cooperation, which draws all of its efficacy from the infinite merits of Jesus Christ.

Particularly during the present 500th anniversary of Protestantism, it is of paramount importance that the people of God not lose sight of what remains distinctive about authentic Catholic Soteriology, which is revealed in Scripture and professed by the Fathers of the Church, that *humanity was redeemed through a divine act which was accompanied by human cooperation*, i.e., a redemption accomplished by the divine and human Jesus Christ, the New Adam, and by Mary, the human New Eve, who then becomes our quintessential human model in our own consequent necessity to freely and actively cooperate with the redemptive act of Jesus Christ for own personal redemption—an essential Catholic truth captured by St. Augustine: “God created us without us, but he did not will to save us without us” (*Sermo* 169.11.13, *PL* 38, 923).

Conclusion

In sum, Your Eminence, to state that “the Church does not call Mary a co-redeemer” or that the Church “does not attribute” to Mary the role of Coredeemption, contradicts the repeated authoritative teachings of the Papal Magisterium of six pontificates; the manifest teaching of the Magisterium in its collegial dimension as expressed in the teachings, petitions, and approbations of over 1000 cardinals and bishops during the 20th and 21st centuries; the teachings of 20th and 21st century saints and blessed; and the legitimacy of the Co-redemprix title referred to during the proceedings of the Second Vatican Council, and by several other national episcopal conferences.

Even if Your Eminence has a personal theological preference against the use of the Co-redemptrix title, it is nonetheless objectively erroneous and pastorally misleading, particularly to the Christian faithful worldwide, to state in a public interview that the Church does not call Mary a co-redeemer or attribute unique Marian coredemption to her. Moreover, to effectively reject the ecclesiastical teachings of 2 Roman pontiffs, 2 cardinal papal theologians, over one thousand cardinals and bishops, and numerous canonized saints and blessed of the last two centuries by referring to this substantive mass of legitimate Church teaching as constituting “false exaggeration” constitutes a monumental error of theology, history, pastoral confusion, and even potential scandal among the People of God.

Once again, Your Eminence, please accept our sincere gratitude for the multi-form positive teachings present in your recent text, and please be assured of Your Eminence’s place in the worldwide prayers of the *International Marian Association*.

Also please find attached a copy of the January 2017 document of the *International Marian Association* entitled, *The Role Of Mary in Redemption*, which provides a more complete synthesis of Marian Coredemption in Scripture, Tradition, Magisterium, History and Theology, which we hope may also be of service to you in future articulations of the Church’s authentic doctrinal teachings of Our Lady as the Co-redemptrix with Jesus Christ, the sole divine Redeemer.

Executive Members, *International Marian Association*

Telesphore Cardinal Toppo Archdiocese of Ranchi, India	Sr. Maria, Servant of Abba Father, SIHJM
Jose Cardinal Sandoval Archdiocese of Guadalajara, Mexico	Fr. Angelo Geiger
Archbishop John Njenga Archdiocese of Mombassa, Kenya	Dr. Mark Miravalle
Bishop Sydney Charles Diocese of St. George, Granada	Msgr. Arthur Calkins
Bishop Ayo-Maria Atoyebi Diocese of Illorin, Nigeria	Dr. Luis Bejar-Fuentes
Fr. Peter Damien Fehlner	Dr. Robert Fastiggi
	Christina Martinela Secretariat, IMA

Attachment A—573 Cardinals, Archbishops, and Bishops, Who Have Petitioned the Holy See for a Solemn Definition of Mary as Co-redemptrix

Cardinals (55)

1. José Francisco Cardinal Robles Ortega
2. Ernesto Cardinal Corripio Ahumada
3. Juan Cardinal Carlos Aramburu
4. Paulo Evaristo Cardinal Arns
5. Luis Cardinal Aponte Martínez
6. Miguel Cardinal Obando Bravo
7. Guiseppe Cardinal Caprio
8. John Cardinal Carberry
9. M. Luigi Cardinal Ciappi
10. Albert Cardinal Decourtray
11. Bernardino Echeverría Ruiz
12. Vincenzo Cardinal Fagiolo
13. Jose Cardinal Freire Falcao
14. Juan Francisco Cardinal Fresno
15. Edouard Cardinal Gagnon
16. Jozef Cardinal Glemp
17. Hans Hermann Cardinal Groër
18. Henryk Roman Cardinal Gulbinowicz
19. Franjo Cardinal Kuharic
20. José Alí Cardinal Lebrún Moratinos
21. Juan Cardinal Lyázuri Ricketts
22. Jean-Marie Cardinal Lustiger
23. Emmanuel Cardinal Nsubuga
24. John Cardinal O'Connor
25. Silvio Cardinal Oddi
26. Maurice Michael Cardinal Otunga
27. Antony Cardinal Padiyara
28. Opilio Cardinal Rossi
29. Pietro Cardinal Palazzini
30. Raúl Francisco Cardinal Primatesta
31. Antonio Cardinal Ribeiro
32. Aurelio Cardinal Sabattani
33. Juan Cardinal Sandoval Iñiguez
34. Alexyre Cardinal José María dos Santos
35. Jaime Cardinal Sin
36. Alphonse Cardinal Stickler
37. Joseph Cardinal Satowaki
38. Christoph Cardinal Schönborn
39. Adolfo Antonio Cardinal Suárez Rivera
40. Christian Cardinal Tumi
41. Paulos Cardinal Tzadua
42. Corrado Cardinal Ursi
43. Augusto Cardinal Vargas Alzamora
44. Ricardo Cardinal Vidal
45. Aloíso Lorscheider
46. Darío Catrillón Hoyos
47. Juan Landázuri Ricketts
48. Antonio José González Zumárraga
49. Joao Antonio da Silva Sariva.
50. Geraldo Majella Agnelo.
51. Telesphore P. Toppo
52. Varkey Cardinal Vithayathil, C.S.S.R.
53. Raymond Cardinal Burke
54. Kelvin Edward Cardinal Felix
55. Tomás Spidlik

Archbishops and Bishops (518):

1. Most Rev. Rrok Mirdita, Archbishop of Durrës-Tirana, Albania
2. Most Rev. Rudolf Graber, Bishop Emeritus of Regensburg, Alemania
3. Most Rev. Antoon Demets, Bishop of Cadossia, Antigua y Barbuda
4. Most Rev. Bernardo Enrique Witte, Bishop of Ssma. Concepción, Argentina
5. Most Rev. Manuel Guirao, Bishop of Santiago del Estero, Argentina

6. Most Rev. Omar Felix Colome, Bishop of Cruz del eje, Argentina
7. Most Rev. Juan Rodolfo Laise, Bishop of San Luis, Argentina
8. Most Rev. Rubén Héctor Di Monte, Bishop of Avellaneda, Argentina
9. Most Rev. Carlos Bestro, Bishop, Argentina
10. Most Rev. Antonio Juan Baseotto, Bishop of Añatuya, Argentina
11. Most Rev. Lucas Donnelly, Bishop of Deán Funes, Argentina
12. Most Rev. Angel O. Tossolini Olivier, Bishop of Cruz del Eje, Argentina
13. Most Rev. Pedro Ronchino, Bishop of Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina
14. Most Rev. Mons. Omar Colomé, Bishop of Cruz del Eje, Argentina
15. Most Rev. Miguel Esteban Hesayne, Bishop Emeritus of Viedma, Argentina
16. Most Rev. Eugenio Santiago Peyrou, Bishop Emeritus of Comodoro Rivadavia, Argentina
17. Most Rev. Emilio Ognénovich, Bishop of Mercedes-Luján, Argentina
18. Most Rev. Dante Dyrelli, Bishop of Formosa, Argentina
19. Most Rev. Edgardo Gabriel Storni, Archbishop of Santa Fe de la Vera Cruz, Argentina
20. Most Rev. Jorge Novak, Bishop of Quilmes, Argentina
21. Most Rev. Pedro Pozzi, Bishop of Alto Valle de Río Negro, Argentina
22. Most Rev. Italo S. Di Stefano, Archbishop of San Juan de Cuyo, Argentina
23. Most Rev. Alfredo Guillermo Disyro, Bishop of Villa María, Argentina
24. Most Rev. Rómulo García, Archbishop of Bahía Blanca, Argentina
25. Most Rev. Fortunato Antonio Rossi, Archbishop Emeritus of Corrientes, Argentina
26. Most Rev. Guillermo Leaden, Bishop Titular of Theudalis, Argentina
27. Most Rev. Paulino Reale, Bishop of Venado Tuerto, Argentina
28. Most Rev. Abelardo Francisco Silva, Bishop of San Miguel, Argentina
29. Most Rev. Alfredo María Espósito Castro, C.M.F., Bishop of Zárate-Campana, Argentina
30. Most Rev. José Vicente Canejero Gallego, Bishop of Formosa, Argentina
31. Most Rev. Charbel Merhi, Bishop of Los Maronitas, Argentina
32. Most Rev. Moisés Julio Blanchoud, Archbishop of Salta, Argentina
33. Most Rev. Alejandro Antonio Buccolini, S.D.B., Bishop of Río Gallegos, Argentina
34. Most Rev. Héctor Aguer, Auxiliary Bishop of Buenos Aires, Argentina
35. Most Rev. Ramón Artemio Staffolani, Bishop of Río Cuarto, Argentina
36. Most Rev. Jorge Arturo Meinvielle, Bishop of San Justo, Argentina
37. Most Rev. Athanasius Schneider, O.R.C., Auxiliary Bishop of Maria Santissima in Astana, Kazakhstan
38. Most Rev. George Eder, Archbishop of Salzburg, Austria
39. Most Rev. Yreas Rohrer, Archbishop Emeritus of Salzburg, Austria
40. Most Rev. Klaus Küng, Bishop of Feldkirch, Austria
41. Most Rev. J. Jobst, Bishop of Broome, Australia
42. Most Rev. Lawrence L. Gryer, Archbishop of Dhaka, Bangladesh
43. Most Rev. Yré-Mutien Léonard, Bishop of Namur, Belgique
44. Most Rev. José Calasanz Rosenhammer, Apostolic Vicar of Chiquitos, Santa Cruz, Bolivia

45. Most Rev. René Fernández Apaza, Archbishop of Cochabamba, Bolivia
46. Most Rev. Leonardo Bernacchi, Apostolic Vicar of Cuervo, Bolivia
47. Most Rev. Luis Sainz Hinojosa, Archbishop of La Paz, Bolivia (4)
48. Most Rev. Pedro Antônio Marchetti Fedalto, Archbishop of Curitiba, Brazil
49. Most Rev. José Carlos de Lima Vaz, Bishop of Marabá, Brazil
50. Most Rev. Vitório Pavanello, Archbishop of Campo Grêye, Brazil
51. Most Rev. Geraldo de Proença Sigaud, Archbishop Emeritus of Diamantina, Brazil
52. Most Rev. Eurico dos Santos Veloso, Bishop of Luz, Brazil
53. Most Rev. D. Elias Manning, Bishop of Valença, Brazil
54. Most Rev. Frei Boaventura Kloppenburg, Bishop of Novo Hamburgo, Brazil
55. Most Rev. Silverio Jarbas Paulo de Albuquerque, Bishop Emeritus of Feira de Santana, Brazil
56. Most Rev. Ricardo Pedro Paglia, Bishop of Pinheiro, Brazil
57. Most Rev. José da Silva Chaves, Bishop of Uruaçu, Brazil
58. Most Rev. Victor Joannes H.J. Tielbeek, Bishop of Formosa, Brazil
59. Most Rev. José Elias Chaves Júnior, Bishop of Cametá, Brazil
60. Most Rev. Manoel Pestana Filho, Bishop of Anápolis, Brazil
61. Most Rev. Geraldo Do Espírito Santo Avila, Military Archbishop of Brazil
62. Most Rev. Waldemar Chaves de Araújo, Bishop of Teófilo, Brazil
63. Most Rev. Agostinho Stefam Januszewicz, Bishop of Luziania, Brazil
64. Most Rev. Miguel D'Aversa, Bishop Emeritus of Humaitá, Brazil
65. Most Rev. Francisco Austregesilo de Mesquita, Bishop of Afogados da Ingazeira, Brazil
66. Most Rev. Marcelo Pinto Carvalheira, Archbishop of Paraíba, Brazil
67. Most Rev. David Picão, Bishop of Santos, Brazil
68. Most Rev. Jorge Scarso, Bishop Emeritus of Patos de Minas, Brazil
69. Most Rev. D. Pedro Fré, Bishop of Barretos, Brazil
70. Most Rev. Joao Aloysio Hdefmann, Bishop Emeritus of Erechim, Brazil
71. Most Rev. Joseph Mahfouz, Bishop Maronita de Nossa Senhora do Líbano, Sao Paulo, Brazil
72. Most Rev. Domingos Gabriel Wisniewski, Bishop of Apucarana, Brazil
73. Most Rev. Marcelino Correr, Bishop of Carolina, Brazil
74. Most Rev. Thadeu Gomes Canellas, Auxiliary Bishop of Porto Alegre, Brazil
75. Most Rev. Tarcísio Batista Lopes, Bishop of Ipameri, Brazil
76. Most Rev. Geraldo Majela Reis, Archbishop of Diamantina, Brazil
77. Most Rev. José Vásquez Diaz, Bishop Emeritus of Bom Jesus do Gurguéia, Brazil
78. Most Rev. Washington Cruz, Bishop of Sao Luis de Montes Belos, Brazil
79. Most Rev. Helder Pessoa Camara, Archbishop Emeritus of Olinada y Recife, Brazil
80. Most Rev. Manuel Palmeira da Rocha, Bishop Emeritus of Pesqueira, Brazil
81. Most Rev. Jose Carlos de Oliveira, Bishop of Rubiataba-Mosarylia, Brazil
82. Most Rev. Joao Oneres Marchiori, Bishop of Lages, Brazil
83. Most Rev. Luis Gonzaga Bergonzini, Bishop of Guarulhos, Brazil
84. Most Rev. Hildebryo Mendes Costa, Bishop of Estancia, Brazil
85. Most Rev. Luiz Eugênio Pérez, Bishop of Jaboticabal, Brazil

86. Most Rev. Emilio Pignoli, Bishop of Campo Limpo, Brazil
87. Most Rev. Jose Alves da Costa, Bishop of Corumba, Brazil
88. Most Rev. Jacob Roberto Hilgert, Bishop of Cruz Alta, Brazil
89. Most Rev. Belchoir Joaquim da Silva Neto, Bishop Emeritus of Luz, Brazil
90. Most Rev. Lino Vomboemmel, Bishop of Santarém, Brazil
91. Most Rev. Jose Gomes, Bishop of Chapecó, Brazil
92. Most Rev. Ramon Lopez Carrozas, Bishop Jesus do Curgueia, Brazil
93. Most Rev. Abel Alonso Nuñez, Bishop of Campo Maior, Brazil
94. Most Rev. Constantino José Lüers, Bishop of Penedo, Brazil
95. Most Rev. Rubens Augusto de Souza Espinola, Bishop of Paranavai, Brazil
96. Most Rev. Moacyr José Vitti, Auxiliary Bishop of Curitiba, Brazil
97. Most Rev. Heitor de Araújo Sales, Archbishop of Natal, Brazil
98. Most Rev. Agostinho José Sartori, Bishop of Palmas-Francisco Beltrao, Brazil
99. Most Rev. Diógenes Silva Matthes, Bishop of Franca, Brazil
100. Most Rev. Vicente Marchetti Zioni, Archbishop Emeritus of Botucatu, Brazil
101. Most Rev. Adélio Tomasin, Bishop of Quixadá, Brazil
102. Most Rev. José Ivo Lorscheiter, Bishop of Santa Maria, Brazil
103. Most Rev. Carlos Alberto E.G. Navarro, Archbishop of Niterói, Brazil
104. Most Rev. Conrado Walter, S.A.C., Bishop of Jacarezinho, Brazil
105. Most Rev. Urbano Jose Allgayer, Bishop of Passo Fundo, Brazil
106. Most Rev. Bruno Maldaner, Bishop of Frederico Westphalen, Brazil
107. Most Rev. Geraldo Maria de Moraes Penido, Archbishop Emeritus of Aparecida, Brazil
108. Most Rev. Herminio Malzone Hugo, Bishop Emeritus of Governador Valadares, Brazil
109. Most Rev. José Rodrigues de Souza, Bishop of Juazeiro, Brazil
110. Most Rev. Jerônimo Mazzarotto, Bishop Auxiliary Emeritus of Curitiba, Brazil
111. Most Rev. Affonso Felipe Gregory, Bishop of Imperatriz, Brazil
112. Most Rev. José de Lima, Bishop of Sete Lagoas, Brazil
113. Most Rev. Henrique Froehlich, S.J., Bishop Emeritus of Sinop, Brazil
114. Most Rev. Jose Nicomedes Grossi, Bishop Emeritus of Bom Jesus da Lapa, Brazil
115. Most Rev. Silvério Jarbas Paulo de Albuquerque, DEM, Bishop Emeritus of Feira de Santana, Brazil
116. Most Rev. Leonardo de Mirya Pereira, Bishop of Paracatu, Brazil
117. Most Rev. Mario Teixeira Gurgel, Bishop of Itabira, Brazil
118. Most Rev. Antonio A. de Mirya, Bishop Emeritus of Taubaté, Brazil
119. Most Rev. James Collins, Bishop of Tocantins, Brazil
120. Most Rev. Antonio Carlos Mesquita, Bishop Emeritus of Sao Joao de Río, Brazil
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122. Most Rev. Albano Bartoletto Cavallin, Bishop of Londrin, Brazil
123. Most Rev. Narbal Da Costa Stencil, Auxiliary Bishop of Sao Sebastiao, Río de Janeiro, Brazil
124. Most Rev. Francisco Javier Prado Aránguiz, Bishop of Rancagua, Chile
125. Most Rev. Francisco de Borja Valenzuela Ríos, Bishop Emeritus of Valparaíso, Chile
126. Most Rev. Polidoro Van Vlierberghe, Bishop-Prelado Emeritus of Illapel, Chile

127. Most Rev. Sixto José Parzinger, Bishop of Gaguari, Chile
128. Most Rev. Patricio Infante Alfonso, Archbishop of Antdeagasta, Chile
129. Most Rev. Antonio Moreno Casamitjana, Archbishop of Concepción, Chile
130. Most Rev. Felipe Bacarreza Rodríguez, Auxiliary Bishop of Concepción, Chile
131. Most Rev. Orozimo Fuenzalida y Fuenzalida, Bishop of San Bernardo, Chile
132. Most Rev. Bernardo Cazzaro Bertollo, Archbishop of Puerto Montt, Chile
133. Most Rev. Carlos Marcio Camus Larenas, Bishop of Linares, Chile (10)
134. Most Rev. Dominic Tang Yee-Ming, S.I., Archbishop of Cantón, China
135. Most Rev. Joseph Ti-Kang, Archbishop of Taipei, China
136. Most Rev. Luke H. T. Liu, Bishop of Hsinchu, China
137. Most Rev. Yrew T sien Tchew-Choenn, Bishop of Hualien, China
138. Most Rev. Alvaro Raúl Jarro Tobos, Bishop of Chiquinquirá, Colombia
139. Most Rev. Darío Castrillón Hoyos, Archbishop of Bucaramanga, Colombia
140. Most Rev. Hernán Rojas Ramírez, Bishop of Neiva, Colombia
141. Most Rev. Augusto Trujillo Arango, Bishop of Tunja, Colombia
142. Most Rev. Abraham Escudero Montoya, Bishop of Espinal, Colombia
143. Most Rev. Augusto Aristizabal-Ospina, Bishop of Jericó, Colombia
144. Most Rev. Héctor Rueda Hernández, Archbishop of Medellín, Colombia
145. Most Rev. Jorge Iván Castaño Rubio, Bishop of Quebdo, Colombia
146. Most Rev. Alonso Llano Ruíz, Bishop of Istmina-Tado, Colombia
147. Most Rev. Jorge Enrique Lozano Zafra, Bishop of Ocaña, Colombia
148. Most Rev. Ignacio Gómez Aristizábal, Archbishop of Antioquía, Colombia
149. Most Rev. Leonardo Gómez Serna, O.P., Bishop of Socorro and San Gil, Colombia
150. Most Rev. Carlos José Ruiseco Vieira, Bishop of Cartagena, Colombia
151. Most Rev. Olavio López Duque, Titular Bishop of Strongolí, Colombia
152. Most Rev. Flavio Calle Zapata, Bishop of Sonson-Ríonegro, Colombia
153. Most Rev. Arturo Salazar Mejía, Bishop Emeritus of Pasto, Colombia
154. Most Rev. Fabio de Jesús Morales Grisales, C.Ss. R. Bishop of Mocoa-Sibundoy, Colombia
155. Most Rev. Angel San Casimiro Fernández, Bishop of Ciudad Quezada, Costa Rica
156. Most Rev. Ignacio Trejos Picado, Bishop of San Isidro de El General, Costa Rica
157. Most Rev. Alfonso Coto Monge, Retired Apostolic Vicar of Limón, Costa Rica
158. Most Rev. Héctor Morera Vega, Bishop of Tilarán, Costa Rica
159. Most Rev. Antonio Troyo Caderón, Bishop Auxiliary of San José, Costa Rica
160. Most Rev. José Rafael Barquero Arce, Bishop of Alajuela, Costa Rica
161. Most Rev. Francisco Ulloa Rojas, Bishop of Limón, Costa Rica
162. Most Rev. Román Arrieta Villalobos, Metropolitan Archbishop of San José, Costa Rica
163. Most Rev. Jesús María de Jesús Moya, Bishop of San Francisco de Macorís, Republica Dominicana
164. Most Rev. Gabriel Díaz Cueva, Bishop Emeritus of Azogues, Ecuador
165. Most Rev. Juan Ignacio Larrea Holguín, Archbishop of Guayaquil, Ecuador
166. Most Rev. Antonio J. González Zumárraga, Primate Archbishop of Quito, Ecuador
167. Most Rev. Vicente Rodrigo Cisneros Durán, Bishop of Ambato, Ecuador

168. Most Rev. Víctor Maldonado, Vicario General of Santa Elena, Archdiocese of Guayaquil, Ecuador
169. Most Rev. Hugolino Cerasuolo Stacey, Bishop of Loja, Ecuador
170. Most Rev. Raúl Holguer López Mayorga, Bishop of Latacunga, Ecuador
171. Most Rev. José Oscar Barahona C., Bishop of San Vicente, El Salvador
172. Most Rev. Fernando Sáenz Lacalle, Archbishop of San Salvador, El Salvador
173. Most Rev. Ildefonso Ovbama Obono, Archbishop of Malabo, Guinea Equatorial
174. Most Rev. Rudolf Graber, Bishop Emeritus of Regensburg, Alemania
175. Most Rev. Peter K. Sarpong, Bishop of Kumasi, Ghana
176. Most Rev. Gabriel J. Anokye Bishop of Kumasi, Ghana
177. Most Rev. Sydney A Charles, Bishop of St. George's in Granada, Granada
178. Most Rev. Costantino Cristiano Luna Pianegonda, Bishop Emeritus of Zacapa, Guatemala
179. Most Rev. Eduardo Fuentes, Bishop of Sololá, Guatemala
180. Most Rev. Angélico M. Melotto, Bishop Emeritus of Sololá, Guatemala
181. Most Rev. Oscar García Urizar, Bishop Emeritus of Quetzaltenango, Guatemala
182. Most Rev. Luis María Estrada Paetau, Bishop/Apostolic Vicar of Izabal, Guatemala
183. Most Rev. Gerardo Humberto Flores Reyes, Bishop of La Verapaz-Cobán, Guatemala
184. Most Rev. Fernando Claudio Gamalero González, Bishop of Escuintla, Guatemala
185. Most Rev. Víctor Hugo Martínez Contreras, Bishop of Quetzaltenango, Los Altos, Guatemala
186. Most Rev. Próspero Penados del Barrio, Primate Archbishop of Guatemala, Guatemala
187. Most Rev. Luis Manresa Formosa, Bishop Emeritus of Quetzaltenango, Guatemala (10)
188. Most Rev. Léonard P. Laroche, Bishop of Hinche, Haïti
189. Most Rev. François Gayot, Archbishop of Cap-Haïtien, Haïti
190. Most Rev. Tomás Mauro Muldoon, Bishop of Juticalpa, Honduras
191. Most Rev. Geraldo Scarpone Caporale, Bishop of Comayagua, Honduras
192. Most Rev. Luis Alfonso Santos Villeda, S.D.B., Bishop of Santa Rosa de Copán, Honduras
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195. Most Rev. Rayappa Arulappa, Archbishop Emeritus of Madras and Mylapore, India
196. Most Rev. Cyril Baselios Malancharuvil, Bishop of Triviyrum, India
197. Most Rev. Cornelius Elanjikal, Archbishop of Verapoly, India
198. Most Rev. Joseph Gabriel Fernyez, Bishop of Quilon, India
199. Most Rev. Benedict Mar GregoRíos, Metropolitan Archbishop of Malankara and Triviyrum, India
200. Most Rev. Peter M. Chenaparampil, Bishop of Alleppey, India
201. Most Rev. Gregory Karotemprel, Bishop of Rajkot, India
202. Most. Rev. Hippolytus A. Kunnunkal, Bishop of Jammu-Srinagar, India
203. Most Rev. Joseph Kureethara, Bishop of Cochin, India
204. Most Rev. Maxwell V. Noronha, Bishop of Calicut, India
205. Most Rev. James Pazhayattil, Bishop of Iringalakuda, India

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207. Most Rev. Peter Thuruthikonam, Bishop of Vijayapuram, India
208. Most Rev. Geevarghese Timotheos Chundevale, Bishop of Tiruvalla, India
209. Most Rev. Telesphore P. Toppo, Archbishop of Ranchi, India
210. Most Rev. Lawrence Ephraem Thottam, Apostolic Administrator of Triviyrum, India
211. Most Rev. Joseph D'Silva, Bishop of Bellary, India
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213. Most Rev. Simon Stock Palathara, Bishop, India
214. Most Rev. Ignatius Menezes, Bishop of Ajmer, Jaipur, India
215. Most Rev. Alan de Lastic, Archbishop of Delhi, India
216. Most Rev. Soosa Pakiam M., Bishop of Triviyrum, India
217. Most Rev. Joseph Roy, Bishop of Mysore, India
218. Most Rev. Kuriakose Kunnacherry, Bishop of Kottayam, India
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224. Most Rev. John Mulagada, Bishop of Eluru, India
225. Most Rev. Cecil deSa, Archbishop of Agra, India
226. Most Rev. Marianus Arokiasamy, Archbishop of Madurai, India
227. Most Rev. A.M. Chinnappa, Bishop of Vellore, India
228. Most Rev. Edwin Colaco, Bishop of Amravati, India
229. Most Rev. Francis Kallarakal, Bishop of Kottapuram, India
230. Most Rev. Michael Augustine, Archbishop of Pondicherry and Cuddalore, India
231. Most Rev. Lucas Sirkar, Bishop of Krishnagar, India
232. Most Rev. William Leonard D'Mello, Bishop of Karwar, India del Sur
233. Most Rev. Jacob Manathodath, Auxiliary Bishop of Ernakulam-Angamal, India
234. Most Rev. S. Edward Francis, Bishop of Sivagangai, India
235. Most Rev. Thomas Thiruthalil, Bishop of Balasore, India
236. Most Rev. Anthony Fernyes, Bishop of Bareilly, India
237. Most Rev. Benedict J. Osta, Bishop of Patna, India
238. Most Rev. Varkey Vithayathil, Archbishop Apostolic Administrator Ernakulam-Angamaly, India
239. Most Rev. Peter Celestine Bishop of Jammu-Srinaga India
240. Most Rev. Stephen Athipozhiyil, Bishop of Alleppey India
241. Most Rev. John B. Thakur S.J., Bishop of Muzaffarpur India
242. Most Rev. Baselios Mar Cleemis, Bishop of Trivandrum (Syro-Malankarese), India
243. Most Rev. Henry D'Souza, Bishop of Bellary, India
244. Most Rev. A.G.P. Datubara, Archbishop of Medan, Indonesia
245. Most Rev. A. Henrioesanta, Bishop of Tanjungkarang, Indonesia
246. Most Rev. John Magee, Bishop of Cloyne, Ireland
247. Most Rev. Séamus Hegarty, Bishop of Derry, Ireland

248. Most Rev. Dominic Joseph Conway, Bishop Emeritus of Elphin, Ireland
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252. Most Rev. Ettore Di Filippo, Archbishop of Campobasso, Italia
253. Most Rev. Mario Peressin, Archbishop Metropolitan of L'Aquila, Italia
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260. Most Rev. Nicodemus Kirima, Archbishop of Nyeri, Kenia
261. Most Rev. Philip A. S. Anyolo Bishop of Homa Bay, Kenia
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263. Most Rev. Paul T.R. Kim, Bishop of Cheju, Korea (2)
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267. Most Rev. F.E. Mkhori, Bishop of Chikwawa, Malawi
268. Most Rev. Matthias A. Chimole, Bishop Emeritus of Lilongwe, Malawi
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305. Most Rev. J. Trinidad Sepúlveda Ruiz-Velasco, Bishop of San Juan de los Lagos, Méxi-
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330. Most Rev. Miguel Angel Alba Diaz, Auxiliary Bishop of Oaxaca, México
331. Most Rev. Carlos Talavera Ramírez, Bishop of Coatzacoalcos, México

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344. Most Rev. Felipe Tejada, Auxiliary Bishop, Archbishop of México, México
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354. Most Rev. Abraham Than, Bishop of Kengtung, Myanmar
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373. Most Rev. Armyo Trindade, Archbishop of Lahore, Pakistan

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382. Most Rev. Ignacio De Orbegoza y Goicoechea, Bishop of Chiclayo, Peru
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410. Most Rev. Zacharías Jimenez, Bishop of Pagadian, Philippines
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413. Most Rev. Vincente Manuel, Bishop of San Jose in Mindoro, Philippines
414. Most Rev. Raul Martinez, Bishop of San Jose de Antique, Philippines
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446. Most Rev. Serafim de Sousa Ferreira e Silva, Bishop of Leiria-Fatima, Portugal
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457. Most Rev. Manuel dos Santos Rocha, Bishop Emeritus of Beja, Portugal

458. Most Rev. Manuel Afonso de Carvalho, Bishop Emeritus of Angra, Portugal
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469. Most Rev. Patricio Hachang Alo. Bishop, Philippines
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506. Most Rev. Basil H. Losten, Ukrainian Catholic Bishop of Stamford, U.S.A.
507. Most Rev. Antonio Arellano Durán, Bishop of San Carlos, Venezuela
508. Most Rev. Ubaldo Ramón Santana, Bishop of Ciudad Guayana, Venezuela
509. Most Rev. Helímenas de Jesús Rojo Paredes, Bishop of Calabozo, Venezuela
510. Most Rev. Tulio Chirivella Varela, Archbishop of Barrquisimeto, Venezuela
511. Most Rev. Miguel Antonio Salas, Archbishop Emeritus of Mérida, Venezuela
512. Most Rev. Francisco Iturriza Guillén, Bishop Emeritus of Coro, Venezuela
513. Most Rev. Eduardo Tomás Boza Masvidal, Bishop of Vinda, Venezuela
514. Most Rev. Joseph Vu Duy Nhat, Bishop of Bui Chu, Vietnam
515. Most Rev. Petar Perkolic, Primado of Serbia, Archbishop of Bar, Yugoslavia
516. Most Rev. Emmanuel Milingo, Archbishop Emeritus of Lusaka, Zambia
517. Most Rev. Hanna Kaldany, Latin Patriarchal Vicariate, Nazareth, Israel
518. Most Rev. Justus Joseph Beltritti, Latin Patriarch Emeritus of Jerusalem